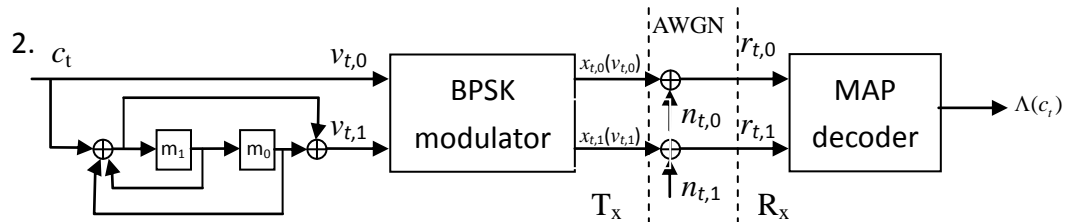


2008 Advanced Coding Theorem HW#1 Due date :2007.03.26

1. The same as the example in Lecture 2 except $\frac{E_s}{N_0} = \frac{1}{2}$ and

$$\mathbf{r} = (1.4, -1.6, -0.9, -1.1, -0.3, 1.1, -0.3, 0.6).$$

- (a) Perform SOVA decoding.
- (b) Perform Max-log-MAP decoding.
- (c) Perform Log-MAP decoding.



- (a) Plot the trellis diagram.
- (b) $\alpha_{t-1}(l) = ?$ for log-MAP and $l = 0, 1, 2, 3$. ($l \equiv m_1 \cdot 2 + m_0$)
- (c) $\beta_t(l) = ?$ for $l = 0, 1, 2, 3$.
- (d) $L(c_t) = ?$

| | $i=t-1$ | $i=t$ | $i=t+1$ |
|--|---------|-------|---------|
| $\exp\left(-\frac{ r_{i,0} - x_{i,0}(0) ^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$ | 0.1 | 0.25 | 0.4 |
| $\exp\left(-\frac{ r_{i,0} - x_{i,0}(1) ^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$ | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.25 |
| $\exp\left(-\frac{ r_{i,1} - x_{i,1}(0) ^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$ | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| $\exp\left(-\frac{ r_{i,1} - x_{i,1}(1) ^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$ | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| a priori probability $P_i(c_t=0)$ | 0.5 | 0.25 | 0.6 |

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| $\alpha_{t-2}(0) = 0.5$ | $\beta_{t+1}(0) = 0.1$ |
| $\alpha_{t-2}(1) = 0.2$ | $\beta_{t+1}(1) = 0.5$ |
| $\alpha_{t-2}(2) = 0.25$ | $\beta_{t+1}(2) = 0.25$ |
| $\alpha_{t-2}(3) = 0.4$ | $\beta_{t+1}(3) = 0.2$ |